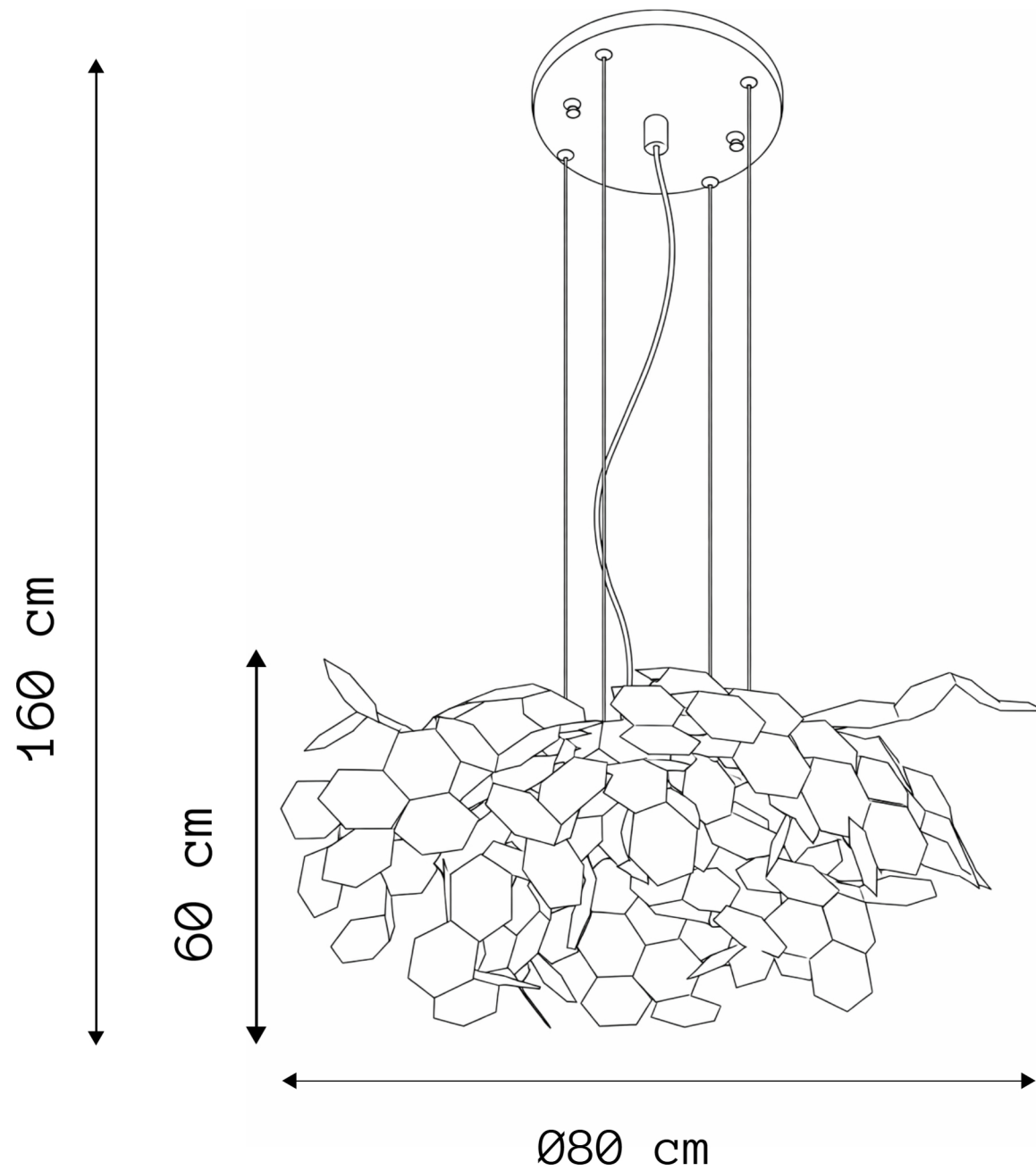




Euforia C L



1xE27